1	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
2	FOR
3	Senate Bill No. 1
4	(By Senators Stollings, Jenkins, Miller, Laird and Plymale)
5	
6	[Originating in the Committee on Health and Human Resources;
7	reported January 29, 2014.]
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11	A BILL to amend and reenact $\$60A{-}1{-}101$ of the Code of West
12	Virginia, 1931, as amended; to amend and reenact §60A-2-204,
13	§60A-2-206, §60A-2-208, §60A-2-210 and §60A-2-212 of said
14	code; and to amend and reenact $60A-3-308$ of said code, all
15	relating generally to controlled substances; modifying
16	scheduled controlled substances; modifying and including
17	definitions; updating West Virginia schedules of controlled
18	substances; and modifying manner in which buprenorphine and
19	naloxone may be prescribed.
20	Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
21	That §60A-1-101 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as
22	amended, be amended and reenacted; that $60A-2-204$ , $60A-2-206$ ,
23	60A-2-208, $60A-2-210$ and $60A-2-212$ of said code be amended and
24	reenacted; and that \$60A-3-308 of said code be amended and
25	reenacted, all to read as follows:

26 ARTICLE 1. DEFINITIONS.

### 1 §60A-1-101. Definitions.

2 As used in this act:

3 (a) "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled 4 substance whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion or any other 5 means to the body of a patient or research subject by:

6 (1) A practitioner (or, in his <u>or her</u> presence, by his <u>or her</u> 7 authorized agent); or

8 (2) The patient or research subject at the direction and in 9 the presence of the practitioner.

10 (b) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of 11 or at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor or dispenser. 12 It does not include a common or contract carrier, public 13 warehouseman or employee of the carrier or warehouseman.

14 (c) "Analogue" means a substance that, in relation to a 15 controlled substance, has a substantially similar chemical 16 structure.

17 (d) "Bureau" means the "Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous 18 Drugs, United States Department of Justice" or its successor 19 agency.

20 (e) "Controlled substance" means a drug, substance or 21 immediate precursor in Schedules I through V of article two.

(f) "Counterfeit substance" means a controlled substance which, or the container or labeling of which, without authorization, bears the trademark, trade name or other identifying mark, imprint, number or device, or any likeness thereof, of a manufacturer, distributor or dispenser other than the person who in

1 fact manufactured, distributed or dispensed the substance.

2 (g) "Imitation controlled substance" means: (1) A controlled 3 substance which is falsely represented to be a different controlled 4 substance; (2) a drug or substance which is not a controlled 5 substance but which is falsely represented to be a controlled 6 substance; or (3) a controlled substance or other drug or substance 7 or a combination thereof which is shaped, sized, colored, marked, 8 imprinted, numbered, labeled, packaged, distributed or priced so as 9 to cause a reasonable person to believe that it is a controlled 10 substance.

(h) "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive or 12 attempted transfer from one person to another of: (1) A controlled 13 substance, whether or not there is an agency relationship; (2) a 14 counterfeit substance; or (3) an imitation controlled substance.

15 (I) "Dispense" means to deliver a controlled substance to an 16 ultimate user or research subject by or pursuant to the lawful 17 order of a practitioner, including the prescribing, administering, 18 packaging, labeling or compounding necessary to prepare the 19 substance for that delivery.

20 (j) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.

(k) "Distribute" means to deliver, other than by administering or dispensing, a controlled substance, a counterfeit substance or an imitation controlled substance.

24 (1) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

25 (m) "Drug" means: (1) Substances recognized as drugs in the 26 official "United States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic

1 Pharmacopoeia of the United States or official National Formulary", 2 or any supplement to any of them; (2) substances intended for use 3 in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment or prevention of 4 disease in man or animals; (3) substances (other than food) 5 intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of man 6 or animals; and (4) substances intended for use as a component of 7 any article specified in <u>clause paragraph</u> (1), (2) or (3) of this 8 subdivision. It does not include devices or their components, 9 parts or accessories.

10 (n) "Immediate derivative" means a substance which the "West 11 Virginia Board of Pharmacy" has found to be and by rule designates 12 as being <u>is</u> the principal compound or any analogue of the parent 13 compound manufactured from a known controlled substance primarily 14 for use and which has equal or similar pharmacologic activity as 15 the parent compound which is necessary to prevent, curtail or limit 16 manufacture.

17 (o) "Immediate precursor" means a substance which the "West 18 Virginia Board of Pharmacy" (hereinafter in this act referred to as 19 the State Board of Pharmacy) has found to be and by rule designates 20 as being <u>is</u> the principal compound commonly used or produced 21 primarily for use and which is an immediate chemical intermediary 22 used or likely to be used in the manufacture of a controlled 23 substance, the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail or 24 limit manufacture.

(p) "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion or processing of a controlled

1 substance, either directly or indirectly or by extraction from 2 substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical 3 synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical 4 synthesis, and includes any packaging or repackaging of the 5 substance or labeling or relabeling of its container, except that 6 this term does not include the preparation, compounding, packaging 7 or labeling of a controlled substance:

8 (1) By a practitioner as an incident to his <u>or her</u> 9 administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course 10 of his <u>or her</u> professional practice; or

(2) By a practitioner, or by his <u>or her</u> authorized agent under his <u>or her</u> supervision, for the purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching or chemical analysis and not for sale.

(q) "Marijuana" means all parts of the plant "Cannabis sativa L.", whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, immediate derivative, mixture or preparation of the plant, its seeds or resin. It does not include the mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, immediate derivative, mixture or preparation of the mature stalks (except the resin extracted therefrom), fiber, oil or cake, or the startized seed of the plant which is incapable of germination.

(r) "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin or independently by means of chemical synthesis,

1 or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

2 (1) Opium and opiate and any salt, compound, immediate 3 derivative or preparation of opium or opiate.

4 (2) Any salt, compound, isomer, immediate derivative or 5 preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical 6 with any of the substances referred to in paragraph (1) of this 7 subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium. 8 (3) Opium poppy and poppy straw.

9 (4) Coca leaves and any salt, compound, immediate derivative 10 or preparation of coca leaves and any salt, compound, isomer, 11 immediate derivative or preparation thereof which is chemically 12 equivalent or identical with any of these substances, but not 13 including decocainized coca leaves or extractions of coca leaves 14 which do not contain cocaine or ecgonine.

(s) "Opiate" means any substance having an addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or being rapable of conversion into a drug having addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining liability. It does not include, unless specifically designated as controlled under section two hundred one, article two of this chapter, the dextrorotatory isomer of amethoxy-n-methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). It does not include its racemic and levorotatory forms.

23 (t) "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species "Papaver 24 somniferum L.", except its seeds.

25 (u) "Person" means individual, corporation, government or 26 governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust,

1 partnership or association, or any other legal entity.

2 (v) "Placebo" means an inert medicament or preparation 3 administered or dispensed for its psychological effect, to satisfy 4 a patient or research subject or to act as a control in 5 experimental series.

6 (w) "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of the 7 opium poppy after mowing.

8 (x) "Practitioner" means:

9 (1) A physician, dentist, veterinarian, scientific 10 investigator or other person licensed, registered or otherwise 11 permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect 12 to, or to administer a controlled substance in the course of 13 professional practice or research in this state.

14 (2) A pharmacy, hospital or other institution licensed, 15 registered or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct 16 research with respect to, or to administer a controlled substance 17 in the course of professional practice or research in this state. 18 (y) "Production" includes the manufacture, planting, 19 cultivation, growing or harvesting of a controlled substance.

20 (z) "State", when applied to a part of the United States, 21 includes any state, district, commonwealth, territory, insular 22 possession thereof and any area subject to the legal authority of 23 the United States of America.

(aa) "Ultimate user" means a person who lawfully possesses a
controlled substance for his <u>or her</u> own use or for the use of a
member of his <u>or her</u> household or for administering to an animal

1 owned by him or her or by a member of his or her household.

## 2 ARTICLE 2. STANDARDS AND SCHEDULES.

# 3 §60A-2-204. Schedule I.

4 (a) Schedule I shall consist of the drugs and other 5 substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, 6 chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section. 7 (b) *Opiates*. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed 8 in another schedule, any of the following opiates, including their 9 isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters and 10 ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers and 11 salts is possible within the specific chemical designation (for 12 purposes of subdivision (34) of this subsection only, the term

14 (1) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl) 15 -4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylacetamide);

13 isomer includes the optical and geometric isomers):

## 16 (2) Acetylmethadol;

17 (3) Allylprodine;

18 (4) Alphacetylmethadol (except levoalphacetylmethadol also19 known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);

20 (5) Alphameprodine;

21 (6) Alphamethadol;

22 (7)Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl) 23 ethyl-4-piperidyl] propionanilide; 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(-24 propanilido) piperidine);

(8) Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl) ethyl26 4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);

1	(9)	Benzethidine;
2	(10)	Betacetylmethadol;
3	(11)	Beta-hydroxyfentanyl (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl) -4-
4	piperidin	yl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
5	(12)	Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl (other name: N-[1-(2-
6	hydroxy-2	-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
7	(13)	Betameprodine;
8	(14)	Betamethadol;
9	(15)	Betaprodine;
10	(16)	Clonitazene;
11	(17)	Dextromoramide;
12	(18)	Diampromide;
13	(19)	Diethylthiambutene;
14	(20)	Difenoxin;
15	(21)	Dimenoxadol;
16	(22)	Dimepheptanol;
17	(23)	Dimethylthiambutene;
18	(24)	Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
19	(25)	Dipipanone;
20	(26)	Ethylmethylthiambutene;
21	(27)	Etonitazene;
22	(28)	Etoxeridine;
23	(29)	Furethidine;
24	(30)	Hydroxypethidine;
25	(31)	Ketobemidone;
26	(32)	Levomoramide;

1	(33)	Levophenacylmorphan;			
2	(34)	3-Methylfentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-			
3	piperidyl	]-N-phenylpropanamide);			
4	(35)	3-methylthiofentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl) ethyl-4-			
5	piperiding	yl]-N-phenylpropanamide);			
6	(36)	Morpheridine;			
7	(37)	MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);			
8	(38)	Noracymethadol;			
9	(39)	Norlevorphanol;			
10	(40)	Normethadone;			
11	(41)	Norpipanone;			
12	(42)	Para-fluorofentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-			
13	phenethyl	)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide);			
14	(43)	<pre>PEPAP(1-(-2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxypiperidine);</pre>			
15	(44)	Phenadoxone;			
16	(45)	Phenampromide;			
17	(46)	Phenomorphan;			
18	(47)	Phenoperidine;			
19	(48)	Piritramide;			
20	(49)	Proheptazine;			
21	(50)	Properidine;			
22	(51)	Propiram;			
23	(52)	Racemoramide;			
24	(53)	Thiofentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-			
25 piperidinyl]-propanamide);					
0.0		m'l''			

26 (54) Tilidine;

1 (55) Trimeperidine.

2 (c) Opium derivatives. -- Unless specifically excepted or 3 unless listed in another schedule, any of the following opium 4 immediate derivatives, its salts, isomers and salts of isomers 5 whenever the existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers 6 is possible within the specific chemical designation:

- 7 (1) Acetorphine;
- 8 (2) Acetyldihydrocodeine;
- 9 (3) Benzylmorphine;
- 10 (4) Codeine methylbromide;
- 11 (5) Codeine-N-Oxide;
- 12 (6) Cyprenorphine;
- 13 (7) Desomorphine;
- 14 (8) Dihydromorphine;
- 15 (9) Drotebanol;
- 16 (10) Etorphine (except HCl Salt);
- 17 (11) Heroin;
- 18 (12) Hydromorphinol;
- 19 (13) Methyldesorphine;
- 20 (14) Methyldihydromorphine;
- 21 (15) Morphine methylbromide;
- 22 (16) Morphine methylsulfonate;
- 23 (17) Morphine-N-Oxide;
- 24 (18) Myrophine;
- 25 (19) Nicocodeine;
- 26 (20) Nicomorphine;

1 (21) Normorphine;

2 (22) Pholcodine;

3 (23) Thebacon.

4 (d) Hallucinogenic substances. -- Unless specifically 5 excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, 6 compound, mixture or preparation, which contains any quantity of 7 the following hallucinogenic substances, or which contains any of 8 its salts, isomers and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of 9 such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the 10 specific chemical designation (for purposes of this subsection 11 only, the term "isomer" includes the optical, position and 12 geometric isomers):

13 (1) Alpha-ethyltryptamine; some trade or other names: 14 etryptamine; Monase; alpha-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine; 3-(2-15 aminobutyl) indole; alpha-ET; and AET;

16 (2) 4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxy-amphetamine; some trade or other 17 names: 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-18 2,5-DMA;

19 (3) 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine; some trade or other 20 names: 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-aminoethane; alpha-21 desmethyl DOB; 2C-B, Nexus;

22 (4) 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine; some trade or other names:
23 2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA;

24 (5) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphet-amine; some trade or other 25 names: DOET;

26 (6) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (other name:

1 <u>2C-T-7);</u>

2 (6) (7) 4-methoxyamphetamine; some trade or other names: 3 4-methoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA; 5-methyloxy-3 <u>5-methoxy-3</u>, 4 (7)(8) 5 4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine; (8) (9) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine; some trade and 6 7 other names: 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 8 "DOM"; and "STP"; 9 (9) (10) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine; (10) (11) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA); 10 11 (11) (12) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (also known 12 as N- ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4 (methylenedioxy) phenethylamine, 13 N-ethyl MDA, MDE, MDEA); 14 (12) (13) N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (also known 15 as N-hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4 (methylenedioxy) phenethylamine, and 16 N- hydroxy MDA); 17 (13) (14) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine; 18 (15) 5-methoxy-N, N-dimethyltryptamine (5-MeO-DMT); 19 (16) Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name:AMT); 20 (14) (17) Bufotenine; some trade and other names: 21 3-(beta-Dimethylaminoethyl)-5-hydroxyindole; 3-(2-dimethylaminoeth -5-indolol; N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N,N-22 vl) 23 dimethyltryptamine; mappine; (15) (18) Diethyltryptamine; some trade 24 and other 25 names: N, N-Diethyltryptamine; DET;

26 (16) (19) Dimethyltryptamine; some trade or other names:

1 DMT;

2 (20) 5-Methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (5-MeO-DIPT);
3 (17) (21) Ibogaine; some trade and other names: 7-Ethyl-6,
4 6 Beta, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13-octahydro-2-methoxy-6, 9-methano-5H5 pyrido [1', 2': 1, 2] azepino [5,4-b] indole; Tabernanthe iboga;
6 (18) (22) Lysergic acid diethylamide;

7 (19) (23) Marihuana;

8 (20) (24) Mescaline;

9 (21) (25) Parahexyl-7374; some trade or other names: 10 3-Hexyl -1-hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10-tetrahydro-6, 6, 11 9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl;

12 (22) (26) Peyote; meaning all parts of the plant presently 13 classified botanically as Lophophora williamsii Lemaire, whether 14 growing or not, the seeds thereof, any extract from any part of 15 such plant, and every compound, manufacture, salts, immediate 16 derivative, mixture or preparation of such plant, its seeds or 17 extracts;

18 (23) (27) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;

19 (24) (28) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;

20 (25) (29) Psilocybin;

21 <del>(26)</del> (30) Psilocyn;

22 (27) (31) Tetrahydrocannabinols; synthetic equivalents of the 23 substances contained in the plant, or in the resinous extractives 24 of Cannabis, sp. and/or synthetic substances, immediate derivatives 25 and their isomers with similar chemical structure and 26 pharmacological activity such as the following:

1 delta-1 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical 2 isomers;

3 delta-6 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical 4 isomers;

5 delta-3,4 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical 6 isomers;

7 (Since nomenclature of these substances is not internationally 8 standardized, compounds of these structures, regardless of 9 numerical designation of atomic positions covered.)

10 (28) (32) Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine; some trade or 11 other names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine, (1-phenylcyclohexyl) 12 ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, cyclohexamine, PCE; 13 (29) (33) Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine; some trade or 14 other names: 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine, PCPy, PHP; 15 (30) (34) Thiophene analog of phencyclidine; some trade or 16 other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine, 17 2-thienylanalog of phencyclidine; TPCP, TCP;

18 (31) (35) 1[1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrroldine; some other 19 names: TCPy.

 20
 (32)
 (36)
 Synthetic Cannabinoids as follows:

 21
 (
 A
 )

 22
 2-[(1R,3S)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)(phenol)

 23
 {also known as CP 47,497 and homologues};

 24
 (
 B
 )

 25
 rel-2-[(1S,3R)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-methylnonan-2-yl)phenol

26 {also known as CP 47,497-C8 homolog};

1 2 [(6aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7 3,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol)] {also known as HU-210}; (D) (dexanabinol, 4  $\left( d \right)$ 5 (6aS, 10aS) -9- (hydroxymethyl) -6, 6-dimethyl-3- (2-methyloctan-2-yl) -6 6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzol[c]chromen-1-ol) {also known as 7 HU-211}; 8 (E) 1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole {also <del>(e)</del> known as 9 JWH-018}; (f) (F) 1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl) indole {also known as JWH-073}; 10 (2-methyl-1-propyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1napthalenyl 11 (G) <del>(a)</del> 12 <u>1-naphthalenyl</u>-methanone {also known as JWH-015}; (h) (H) (1-hexyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-naphthalenyl-methanone {also 13 14 known as JWH-019}; 15 <del>(i)</del> (I) [1-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-1H-indol-3-yl]-16 1-naphthalenyl (1-naphthalenyl) methanone {also known as JWH-200}; 17 1-(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(<del>3-hydroxyphenyl</del> <del>(†)</del> (J) 18 3-methoxyphenyl)-ethanone {also known as JWH-250}; 19 <del>(k)</del> (K) 2-((1S,2S,5S)-5-hydroxy-2-(<del>3-hydroxtpropy1</del> 20 <u>3-hydroxypropyl</u>) (cyclohexyl) -5- (2-methyloctan-2-yl) phenol {also 21 known as CP 55,940}; (\_\_\_\_) ( L ) 22 23 (4-methyl-1-naphthalenyl) (1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-methanone {also 24 known as JWH-122}; 25 (M) (4-methyl-1-naphthalenyl) (1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl) <del>(m)</del> 26 (4-chloronaphthalen-1-yl) (1-pentylindolin-3-yl) - methanone {also

1 known as JWH-398};

2 (n) (N) (4-methoxyphenyl)(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone
3 {also known as RCS-4};

4 ( O ) 5 1-(1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)-(1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethan 6 one {also known as RCS-8}; and

7 (Since nomenclature of these substances is not internationally 8 standardized, any immediate precursor or immediate derivative of 9 these substances shall be covered).

10 (e) Depressants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 11 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or 12 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 13 having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including 14 its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of 15 such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the 16 specific chemical designation:

17 (1) Mecloqualone;

18 (2) Methaqualone;

19 (3) Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid (GHB).

20 (f) Stimulants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 21 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or 22 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 23 having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including 24 its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

25 (1) Aminorex; some other names: aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-26 phenyl-2-oxazoline; or 4,5-dihydro-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine;

1 (2) Cathinone; some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-2 propanone, alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone, and 3 norephedrone;

4 (3) Fenethylline;

5 (4) Methcathinone, its immediate precursors and immediate 6 derivatives, its salts, optical isomers and salts of optical 7 isomers; some other names: (2-(methylamino)-propiophenone; 8 alpha-(methylamino)propiophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-9 one; alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; 10 3, 4 - m e t h y l e n e d i o x y p y r o v a l e r o n e a n d / o r 11 mephedrone; 3, 4-methylenedioxypyrovalerone (MPVD) (MDPV); ephedrone; 12 N-methylcathinone; methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL- 463 and 13 UR1432;

14 (5) (+-) cis-4-methylaminorex; ((+-)cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-15 5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);

16 (6) N-ethylamphetamine;

17 (7) N,N-dimethylamphetemine N,N dimethylamphetamine; also
 18 known as N,N-alpha- trimethyl-benzeneethanamine;
 19 N,N-alpha-trimethylphenethylamine.

20 (g) Temporary listing of substances subject to emergency 21 scheduling. -- Any material, compound, mixture or preparation 22 which contains any quantity of the following substances:

(1) N-[1-benzyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide
(benzylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers.
(2)N-[1-(2-thienyl)methyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide
(thenylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers.

1 (8) N-benzylpiperazine, also known as BZP.

### 2 §60A-2-206. Schedule II.

3 (a) Schedule II consists of the drugs and other substances, by 4 whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name, or 5 brand name designated, listed in this section.

6 (b) Substances, vegetable origin or chemical synthesis. --7 Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, 8 any of the following substances whether produced directly or 9 indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or 10 independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination 11 of extraction and chemical synthesis:

12 (1) Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative or 13 preparation of opium or opiate excluding apomorphine, 14 thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, nalmefene, 15 naloxone and naltrexone, and their respective salts, but including 16 the following:

- 17 (A) Raw opium;
- 18 (B) Opium extracts;
- 19 (C) Opium fluid;
- 20 (D) Powdered opium;
- 21 (E) Granulated opium;
- 22 (F) Tincture of opium;
- 23 (G) Codeine;
- 24 (H) Dihydroetorphine;
- 25 (H) (I) Ethylmorphine;
- 26 (I) (J) Etorphine hydrochloride;

- 1 (J) (K) Hydrocodone;
- 2 (K) (L) Hydromorphone;
- 3 <u>(L)</u> <u>(M)</u> Metopon;
- 4 <u>(M)</u> <u>(N)</u> Morphine;
- 5 (O) Oripavine;

6 (N) (P) Oxycodone;

7 <u>(O)</u> <u>(Q)</u> Oxymorphone;

8 <del>(P)</del> <u>(R)</u> Thebaine.

9 (2) Any salt, compound, derivative or preparation thereof 10 which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the 11 substances referred to in subdivision (1) of this subsection, 12 except that these substances shall not include the isoquinoline 13 alkaloids of opium;

14 (3) Opium poppy and poppy straw;

15 (4) Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative or 16 preparation of coca leaves (including cocaine and ecgonine and 17 their salts, isomers, derivatives and salts of isomers and 18 derivatives), and any salt, compound, derivative or preparation 19 thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of 20 these substances, except that the substances shall not include 21 decocainized coca leaves or extractions of coca leaves, which 22 extractions do not contain cocaine or ecgonine;

(5) Concentrate of poppy straw (the crude extract of poppy 24 straw in either liquid, solid or powder form which contains the 25 phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy).

26 (c) Opiates. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless in

1 another schedule, any of the following opiates, including its 2 isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters and 3 ethers whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers and 4 salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, 5 dextrorphan and levopropoxyphene excepted:

- 6 (1) Alfentanil;
- 7 (2) Alphaprodine;
- 8 (3) Anileridine;
- 9 (4) Bezitramide;
- 10 (5) Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);
- 11 (6) Carfentanil;
- 12 (7) Dihydrocodeine;
- 13 (8) Diphenoxylate;
- 14 (9) Fentanyl;
- 15 (10) Isomethadone;

16 (11) Levo-alphacetylmethadol; some other names: 17 levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, LAAM;

- 18 (12) Levomethorphan;
- 19 (13) Levorphanol;
- 20 (14) Metazocine;
- 21 (15) Methadone;
- 22 (16) Methadone-Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4,

23 4-diphenyl butane;

- 24 (17) Moramide-Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1,
- 25 1-diphenylpropane-carboxylic acid;
- 26 (18) Pethidine; (meperidine);

(19) Pethidine-Intermediate-A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-1 2 phenylpiperidine; (20) Pethidine-Intermediate-B, 3 4 ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate; 5 (21)Pethidine-Intermediate-C, 6 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid; (22) Phenazocine; 7 8 (23) Piminodine; 9 (24) Racemethorphan; (25) Racemorphan; 10 (26) Remifentanil; 11 12 (27) Sufentanil; 13 (28) Tapentadol. (d) Stimulants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 14 15 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 16 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 17 having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: (1) Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its 18 19 optical isomers; 20 (2) Methamphetamine, its salts, isomers and salts of its 21 isomers; 22 (3) Methylphenidate; 23 (4) Phenmetrazine and its salts;

24 <u>(5) Lisdexamfetamine.</u>

(e) Depressants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless
26 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or

1 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 2 having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including 3 its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of 4 such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the 5 specific chemical designation:

6 (1) Amobarbital;

7 (2) Glutethimide;

8 (3) Pentobarbital;

9 (4) Phencyclidine;

10 (5) Secobarbital.

11 (f) Hallucinogenic substances:

12 Nabilone: [Another name for nabilone: (+-)-trans-3-(1, 13 1-dimethylheptyl)-6, 6a, 7, 8, 10, 10a-hexahydro-1-hydroxy-6, 14 6-dimethyl-9H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran-9-one].

(g) Immediate precursors. -- Unless specifically excepted or l6 unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, 17 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following 18 substances:

19 (1) Immediate precursor to amphetamine and methamphetamine:

20 (A) Phenylacetone;

21 Some trade or other names: phenyl-2-propanone; P2P; benzyl 22 methyl ketone; methyl benzyl ketone;

23 (2) Immediate precursors to phencyclidine (PCP):

24 (A) 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;

25 (B) 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (PCC);

26 <u>(3) Immediate precursor to fentanyl:</u>

### (A) 4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).

## 2 §60A-2-208. Schedule III.

1

3 (a) Schedule III consists of the drugs and other substances, 4 by whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name or 5 brand name designated, listed in this section.

6 (b) Stimulants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 7 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 8 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 9 having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including 10 its salts, isomers (whether optical, position or geometric), and 11 salts of such isomers whenever the existence of the salts, isomers 12 and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical 13 designation:

14 (1) Those compounds, mixtures or preparations in dosage unit 15 form containing any stimulant substances listed in Schedule II 16 which compounds, mixtures or preparations were listed on August 25, 17 1971, as excepted compounds under 21 C.F.R §1308.32, and any other 18 drug of the quantitative composition shown in that list for those 19 drugs or which is the same except that it contains a lesser 20 quantity of controlled substances;

- 21 (2) Benzphetamine;
- 22 (3) Chlorphentermine;
- 23 (4) Clortermine;

24 (5) Phendimetrazine.

25 (6) Hydrocodone.

26 (c) Depressants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless

1 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 2 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 3 having a depressant effect on the central nervous system:

4 (1) Any compound, mixture or preparation containing:
5 (A) Amobarbital;

6 (B) Secobarbital;

7 (C) Pentobarbital; or any salt of pentobarbital and one or 8 more other active medicinal ingredients which are not listed in any 9 schedule;

10 (2) Any suppository dosage form containing:

11 (A) Amobarbital;

12 (B) Secobarbital;

13 (C) Pentobarbital; or any salt of any of these drugs and 14 approved by the food and drug administration for marketing only as 15 a suppository;

16 (3) Any substance which contains any quantity of a derivative17 of barbituric acid or any salt of barbituric acid;

- 18 (4) Aprobarbital;
- 19 (5) Butabarbital (secbutabarbital);
- 20 (6) Butalbital;
- 21 (7) Butobarbital (butethal);

22 (4) (8) Chlorhexadol;

23 (9) Embutramide;

24 (10) Gamma Hydroxybutryic Acid preparations;

25 (11) Ketamine, its salts, isomers and salts of isomers [Some

26<u>other names for ketamine:</u>

1 (+-) -2-(2-chlorophenyl) -2-(methylamino) -cyclohexanone];

2 (5) (12) Lysergic acid;

3 (6) (13) Lysergic acid amide;

4 (7) (14) Methyprylon;

5 (8) (15) Sulfondiethylmethane;

6 (9) (16) Sulfonethylmethane;

7 (10) (17) Sulfonmethane;

8 (18) Thiamylal;

9 <u>(19) Thiopental;</u>

10 (11) (20) Tiletamine and zolazepam or any salt of tiletamine 11 and zolazepam; some trade or other names for a tiletamine-zolazepam 12 combination product: Telazol; some trade or other names for 13 tiletamine: 2-(ethylamino)-2-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexanone; some trade 14 or other names for zolazepam: 4-(2-flurophenyl)-6, 8-dihydro-1, 3, 15 8-trimethylpyrazolo-[3,4-e] [1,4]-diazepin-7(1H)-one, flupyrazapon;

16 (12) Human growth hormones or anabolic steroids.

17 Ketamine, its salts, isomers and salts of isomers, including 18 ketamine hydrochloride.

19 <u>(21) Vinbarbital.</u>

20 (d) Nalorphine.

(e) Narcotic drugs. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless
22 listed in another schedule:

23 (1) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing 24 any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as 25 the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set 26 forth below:

1 (1) (A) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per 100 milliliters 2 and not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with an equal or 3 greater quantity of an isoquinoline alkaloid of opium;

4 (2) (B) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per 100 milliliters 5 or not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more 6 active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts; 7 (3) (C) Not more than 300 milligrams of dihydrocodeinone

8 (hydrocodone) per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams 9 per dosage unit, with a fourfold or greater quantity of an 10 isoquinoline alkaloid of opium;

11 (4) (D) Not more than 300 milligrams of dihydrocodeinone 12 (hydrocodone) per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams 13 per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients 14 in recognized therapeutic amounts;

15 (5) (E) Not more than 1.8 grams of dihydrocodeine per 100 16 milliliters and not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with 17 one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized 18 therapeutic amounts;

19 (6) (F) Not more than 300 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 20 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams per dosage unit, with 21 one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized 22 therapeutic amounts;

23 (7) (G) Not more than 500 milligrams of opium per 100 24 milliliters or per 100 grams or not more than 25 milligrams per 25 dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in 26 recognized therapeutic amounts;

1 (8) (H) Not more than 50 milligrams of morphine per 100 2 milliliters or per 100 grams, with one or more active, nonnarcotic 3 ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.

4 (2) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing
5 any of the following narcotic drugs or their salts, as set forth
6 below:

# 7 (A) Buprenorphine.

8 (f) Anabolic steroids. -- Unless specifically excepted or 9 unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, 10 or preparation containing any quantity of anabolic steroids, 11 including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the 12 existence of the salts of isomers is possible within the specific 13 chemical designation.

## 14 (g) Human Growth Hormones.

15 (g) (h) Dronabinol (synthetic) in sesame oil and encapsulated 16 in a soft gelatin capsule in a United States food and drug 17 administration approved drug product. (Some other names for 18 dronabinol: (6aR-trans)-6a, 7, 8, 10a- tetrahydro-6, 6, 19 9-trimethyl-3-pentyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran-1- ol or 20 (-)-delta-9-(trans)-tetrahydrocannabinol).

## 21 §60A-2-210. Schedule IV.

(a) Schedule IV shall consist of the drugs and other
23 substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name,
24 chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section.

25 (b) *Narcotic drugs*. Unless specifically excepted or unless 26 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or

1 preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or 2 their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in 3 limited quantities as set forth below:

4 (1) Not more than 1 milligram of difenoxin and not less than 5 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;

6 (2) Dextropropoxyphene
7 (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybuta
8 ne).

9 (c) Depressants. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 10 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 11 preparation which contains any quantity of the following 12 substances, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers 13 whenever the existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers 14 is possible within the specific chemical designation:

15 (1) Alprazolam;

16 (2) Barbital;

17 (3) Bromazepam;

18 (4) Camazepam;

19 (5) Carisoprodol;

20 (6) Chloral betaine;

21 (7) Chloral hydrate;

22 (8) Chlordiazepoxide;

23 (9) Clobazam;

24 (10) Clonazepam;

25 (11) Clorazepate;

26 (12) Clotiazepam;

1	(13)	Cloxazolam;
2	(14)	Delorazepam;
3	(15)	Diazepam;
4	(16)	Dichloralphenazone;
5	<del>(16)</del>	<u>(17)</u> Estazolam;
6	<del>(17)</del>	(18) Ethchlorvynol;
7	<del>(18)</del>	(19) Ethinamate;
8	<del>(19)</del>	(20) Ethyl loflazepate;
9	<del>(20)</del>	(21) Fludiazepam;
10	<del>(21)</del>	(22) Flunitrazepam;
11	<del>(22)</del>	(23) Flurazepam;
12	(24)	Fospropofol;
13	<del>(23)</del>	(25) Halazepam;
14	<del>(24)</del>	(26) Haloxazolam;
15	<del>(25)</del>	(27) Ketazolam;
16	<del>(26)</del>	(28) Loprazolam;
17	<del>(27)</del>	(29) Lorazepam;
18	<del>(28)</del>	(30) Lormetazepam;
19	<del>(29)</del>	(31) Mebutamate;
20	<del>(30)</del>	(32) Medazepam;
21	<del>(31)</del>	(33) Meprobamate;
22	<del>(32)</del>	(34) Methohexital;
23	<del>(33)</del>	(35) Methylphenobarbital (mephobarbital);
24	<del>(34)</del>	<u>(36)</u> Midazolam;
25	<del>(35)</del>	(37) Nimetazepam;
26	<del>(36)</del>	(38) Nitrazepam;

- 1 (37) (39) Nordiazepam;
- 2 (38) (40) Oxazepam;
- 3 (39) (41) Oxazolam;
- 4 (40) (42) Paraldehyde;
- 5 (41) (43) Petrichloral;
- 6 <u>(42)</u> (44) Phenobarbital;
- 7 (43) (45) Pinazepam;
- 8 (44) (46) Prazepam;
- 9 <del>(45)</del> <u>(47)</u> Quazepam;
- 10 (46) (48) Temazepam;
- 11 (47) (49) Tetrazepam;
- 12 (48) (50) Triazolam;
- 13 <u>(51)</u> Zaleplon;
- 14 (49) (52) Zolpidem;
- 15 <u>(53)</u> Zopiclone.

(d) Fenfluramine. -- Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substance, including its salts, isomers (whether optical, position or geometric) and salts of such isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible: Fenfluramine, Dexfenfluramine.

(e) *Stimulants.* -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 23 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 24 preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 25 having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including 26 its salts, isomers and salts of isomers:

- 1 (1) Cathine ((+)-norpseudoephedrine);
- 2 (2) Diethylpropion;
- 3 (3) Fencamfamin;
- 4 (4) Fenproporex;
- 5 (5) Mazindol;
- 6 (6) Mefenorex;
- 7 <u>(7) Modafinil;</u>
- 8 (7) (8) Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and 9 chelates thereof);
- 10 (8) (9) Phentermine;
- 11 (9) (10) Pipradrol;
- 12 (11) Sibutramine;
- 13 (10) (12) SPA ((-)-1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane).

14 (f) Other substances. -- Unless specifically excepted or 15 unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture 16 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following 17 substances, including its salts:

18 (1) Pentazocine;

19 (2) Butorphanol.

Amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite, isobutyl nitrite and the other organic nitrites are controlled substances and no product containing these compounds as a significant component shall be possessed, bought or sold other than pursuant to a bona fide prescription or for industrial or manufacturing purposes.

## 25 §60A-2-212. Schedule V.

26 (a) Schedule V shall consist of the drugs and other

1 substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, 2 chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section.

3 (b) Narcotic drugs. -- Unless specifically excepted or unless 4 listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or 5 preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs and 6 their salts, as set forth below:

## 7 (1) Buprenorphine.

8 (c) (b) Narcotic drugs containing nonnarcotic active medicinal 9 ingredients. Any compound, mixture or preparation containing any 10 of the following narcotic drugs or their salts calculated as the 11 free anhydrous base or alkaloid in limited quantities as set forth 12 below, which shall include one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal 13 ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, 14 mixture or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than 15 those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

16 (1) Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine per 100
17 milliliters or per 100 grams;

18 (2) Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine per 10019 milliliters or per 100 grams;

20 (3) Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 21 milliliters or per 100 grams;

(4) Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not lessthan 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;

(5) Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters25 or per 100 grams;

26 (6) Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less

1 than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

2 (d) (c) Stimulants. -- Unless specifically exempted or 3 excluded or unless listed in another schedule, any material, 4 compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the 5 following substances having a stimulant effect on the central 6 nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers: 7 (1) Pyrovalerone.

8 (e) (d) Any compound, mixture or preparation containing as its 9 single active ingredient ephedrine, pseudoephedrine or 10 phenylpropanolamine, their salts or optical isomers, or salts of 11 optical isomers except products which are for pediatric use 12 primarily intended for administration to children under the age of 13 twelve: *Provided*, That neither the offenses set forth in section 14 four hundred one, article four of this chapter, nor the penalties 15 therein, shall be applicable to ephedrine, pseudoephedrine or 16 phenylpropanolamine which shall be subject to the provisions of 17 article ten of this chapter.

18 (e) Depressants. -- Unless specifically exempted or excluded 19 or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, 20 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the 21 following substances having a depressant effect on the central 22 nervous system, including its salts: 23 (1) E z o g a b i n e 24 [N-[2-amino-4-94-fluorobenzylamino)-phenyl]-carbamic acid ethyl 25 ester];

26 <u>(2)Lacosamide [(R)-2-acetoamido- N</u>

## 1 \_benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide];

## 2 (3) Pregabalin [(S)-3-(aminomethyl)-5-methylhexanoic acid].

### 3 §60A-3-308. Prescriptions.

4 (a) Except when dispensed directly by a practitioner, other 5 than a pharmacy, to an ultimate user, no controlled substance in 6 Schedule II may be dispensed without the lawful prescription of a 7 practitioner.

8 (b) In emergency situations, as defined by rule of the said 9 appropriate department, board or agency, Schedule II drugs may be 10 dispensed upon oral prescription of a practitioner, reduced 11 promptly to writing and filed by the pharmacy. Prescription shall 12 be retained in conformity with the requirements of section three 13 hundred six of this article. No prescription for a Schedule II 14 substance may be refilled.

15 (c) Except when dispensed directly by a practitioner, other 16 than a pharmacy, to an ultimate user, a controlled substance 17 included in Schedule III or IV, which is a prescription drug as 18 determined under appropriate state or federal statute, shall not be 19 dispensed without a lawful prescription of a practitioner. The 20 prescription shall not be filled or refilled more than six months 21 after the date thereof or be refilled more than five times unless 22 renewed by the practitioner.

(d) (1) A controlled substance included in Schedule V shall anot be distributed or dispensed other than for a medicinal purpose: *Provided*, That buprenorphine shall be dispensed only by prescription pursuant to subsections (a), (b) and (c) of this

1 section: Provided, however, That the controlled substances included 2 in subsection (e), section two hundred twelve, article two of this 3 chapter shall be dispensed, sold or distributed only by a 4 physician, in a pharmacy by a pharmacist or pharmacy technician, or 5 health care professional.

6 (2) If the substance described in subsection (e), section two 7 hundred twelve, article two of this chapter is dispensed, sold or 8 distributed in a pharmacy:

9 (A) The substance shall be dispensed, sold or distributed only 10 by a pharmacist or a pharmacy technician; and

11 (B) Any person purchasing, receiving or otherwise acquiring 12 any such substance shall produce a photographic identification 13 issued by a state or federal governmental entity reflecting his or 14 her date of birth.

(e) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the contrary, on or after September 1, 2012, any practitioner or entity prescribing or dispensing a combination of buprenorphine and naloxone to treat opioid addiction shall only not prescribe or glispense said product in the form of sublingual film unless the sublingual film is clinically contraindicated necessary. If the prescriber or dispenser determines that sublingual film is contraindicated clinically necessary he or she shall document the reasons for not dispensing sublingual film in the

24 patient's file or chart.